

1

00:00:00,000 --> 00:00:02,800

2

00:00:02,800 --> 00:00:06,233

APA citation style has two parts.

3

00:00:06,233 --> 00:00:09,233

In-text citation - which points to the

4

00:00:09,233 --> 00:00:11,300

source from which the writer is drawing,

5

00:00:11,300 --> 00:00:14,633

and the full reference list at the end

6

00:00:14,633 --> 00:00:18,000

of the paper. This video shows what the

7

00:00:18,000 --> 00:00:21,100

APA reference list looks like and will

8

00:00:21,100 --> 00:00:23,566

teach you how to format references for

9

00:00:23,566 --> 00:00:27,800

an online journal article and a book. The

10

00:00:27,800 --> 00:00:30,566

references list contains all the sources

11

00:00:30,566 --> 00:00:34,500

used in your paper. The reference gives

12

00:00:34,500 --> 00:00:36,600

your reader the information to find the

13

00:00:36,600 --> 00:00:44,866

source you used.

14

00:00:44,866 --> 00:00:47,633

This is the general pattern for

15

00:00:47,633 --> 00:00:53,333

referencing articles in a journal.

16

00:00:53,333 --> 00:00:56,300

Author names are inverted - that is the

17

00:00:56,300 --> 00:00:59,933

last names are first. Only initials are

18

00:00:59,933 --> 00:01:04,300

used. If there are multiple authors each

19

00:01:04,300 --> 00:01:07,233

name is followed by a comma except for

20

00:01:07,233 --> 00:01:10,033

the next to last name. The next to last

21

00:01:10,033 --> 00:01:12,666

name is followed by a comma and an

22

00:01:12,666 --> 00:01:16,233

ampersand.

23

00:01:16,233 --> 00:01:19,666

The next part of the pattern is the year

24

00:01:19,666 --> 00:01:22,366

of publication.

25

00:01:22,366 --> 00:01:25,566

Put the year in parentheses and follow

26

00:01:25,566 --> 00:01:28,633

with a period.

27

00:01:28,633 --> 00:01:33,900

Next is the title of the article.

28

00:01:33,900 --> 00:01:37,033

In APA style. the article title is

29

00:01:37,033 --> 00:01:39,433

written in lowercase - except for the

30

00:01:39,433 --> 00:01:42,333

first word in the title and the subtitle.

31

00:01:42,333 --> 00:01:45,533

Look for the colon to identify where the

32

00:01:45,533 --> 00:01:49,300

main title ends and the subtitle begins.

33

00:01:49,300 --> 00:01:51,966

Proper names are always capitalized.

34

00:01:51,966 --> 00:01:56,366

Follow the title with a period.

35

00:01:56,366 --> 00:01:59,033

Next is the title of the journal or

36

00:01:59,033 --> 00:02:02,300

periodical. The title is written in full

37

00:02:02,300 --> 00:02:05,833

with no abbreviations. It is written with

38

00:02:05,833 --> 00:02:09,433

uppercase and lowercase letters. This is

39

00:02:09,433 --> 00:02:11,266

the way you would see it in the journal,

40

00:02:11,266 --> 00:02:13,766

and in a database description of an

41

00:02:13,766 --> 00:02:17,566

article. The journal title is followed by

42

00:02:17,566 --> 00:02:21,700

a comma.

43

00:02:21,700 --> 00:02:24,100

Next are the volume number and page

44

00:02:24,100 --> 00:02:28,266

numbers.

45

00:02:28,266 --> 00:02:30,400

The volume number is followed by a comma.

46

00:02:30,400 --> 00:02:33,533

Then the beginning to ending page

47

00:02:33,533 --> 00:02:36,300

numbers of the article, with a hyphen in

48

00:02:36,300 --> 00:02:41,233

between. This is followed by a period

49

00:02:41,233 --> 00:02:44,533

Note that APA does not normally include

50

00:02:44,533 --> 00:02:47,466

the issue number in the reference. Some

51

00:02:47,466 --> 00:02:50,100

instructors prefer that the issue number

52

00:02:50,100 --> 00:02:53,833

be included. Check with your instructor

53

00:02:53,833 --> 00:02:56,166

the title of the journal and the volume

54

00:02:56,166 --> 00:03:00,866

number are italicized.

55

00:03:00,866 --> 00:03:04,433

The final part is the DOI. The Digital

56

00:03:04,433 --> 00:03:08,366

Object Identifier. APA requires the use

57

00:03:08,366 --> 00:03:11,333

of a digital object identifier for all

58

00:03:11,333 --> 00:03:16,166

electronic articles. The DOI is preceded

59

00:03:16,166 --> 00:03:19,400

by the term DOI in lower case, followed

60

00:03:19,400 --> 00:03:22,833

by a colon. No punctuation follows the

61

00:03:22,833 --> 00:03:24,633

DOI.

62

00:03:24,633 --> 00:03:28,600

If the article doesn't have a DOI you

63

00:03:28,600 --> 00:03:31,766

may find the DOI in other places such as

64

00:03:31,766 --> 00:03:37,800

crossref.org.

65

00:03:37,800 --> 00:03:40,400

To finish the reference, change the font

66

00:03:40,400 --> 00:03:44,933

to Times New Roman, the size to 12-point,

67

00:03:44,933 --> 00:03:49,133

the line spacing to double space, and the

68

00:03:49,133 --> 00:04:00,500

indentation to hanging indent.

69

00:04:00,500 --> 00:04:03,233

This is the general pattern for

70

00:04:03,233 --> 00:04:07,800

referencing books.

71

00:04:07,800 --> 00:04:10,700

Author names are inverted - that is the

72

00:04:10,700 --> 00:04:14,166

last names are first. Only initials are

73

00:04:14,166 --> 00:04:18,000

used. If there are multiple authors each

74

00:04:18,000 --> 00:04:21,066

name is followed by a comma except for

75

00:04:21,066 --> 00:04:23,800

the next to last name. The next to last

76

00:04:23,800 --> 00:04:26,900

name is followed by a comma and an

77

00:04:26,900 --> 00:04:30,266

ampersand.

78

00:04:30,266 --> 00:04:34,266

Next is the year of publication. Put the

79

00:04:34,266 --> 00:04:36,833

year in parentheses and follow with a

80

00:04:36,833 --> 00:04:40,533

period.

81

00:04:40,533 --> 00:04:43,900

The next piece in the pattern is the

82

00:04:43,900 --> 00:04:48,700

title of the book. In APA style the title

83

00:04:48,700 --> 00:04:51,266

is written in lowercase - except for the

84

00:04:51,266 --> 00:04:53,700

first word in the title and the subtitle,

85

00:04:53,700 --> 00:04:58,666

AND any proper names. The title is

86

00:04:58,666 --> 00:05:04,066

italicized and followed with a period.

87

00:05:04,066 --> 00:05:07,500

The last two parts are the location of

88

00:05:07,500 --> 00:05:09,800

the publisher and the publisher name -

89

00:05:09,800 --> 00:05:14,300

separated by a colon. The location has

90

00:05:14,300 --> 00:05:17,566

two components - the city and the two

91

00:05:17,566 --> 00:05:20,066

letter post-office abbreviation for the

92

00:05:20,066 --> 00:05:25,866

state. End the reference with a period.

93

00:05:25,866 --> 00:05:29,266

To finish the reference change the font

94

00:05:29,266 --> 00:05:33,466

to Times New Roman, the size to 12-point,

95

00:05:33,466 --> 00:05:37,900

the line spacing to double space, and the

96

00:05:37,900 --> 00:05:42,066

indentation to hanging indent. The



97

00:05:42,066 --> 00:05:44,300

references list is at the end of your

98

00:05:44,300 --> 00:05:46,900

paper and starts at the top of the new

99

00:05:46,900 --> 00:05:50,566

page. The word "references" is centered at

100

00:05:50,566 --> 00:05:53,700

the top. The references in the list are

101

00:05:53,700 --> 00:05:55,600

arranged alphabetically by the first

102

00:05:55,600 --> 00:05:58,166

word.

103

00:05:58,166 --> 00:06:01,133

For more information about APA and

104

00:06:01,133 --> 00:06:04,066

additional examples, see the library

105

00:06:04,066 --> 00:06:07,433

research guide - "Citing your Sources". Or

106

00:06:07,433 --> 00:06:12,800

use the "Ask the Library" resources. You could also go to

107

00:06:12,800 --> 00:06:17,566

the online Writing Lab at Purdue.