African American History


William Wells Brown was a prominent abolitionist, lecturer, novelist, playwright, and historian—credited with publishing in the United States both the earliest novel and the earliest play written by an African-American. *The Negro in the American Rebellion* is the first history devoted to African-Americans in the American Revolution, with detailed coverage of the Civil War as well.

_Fellow Citizens!* [Massachusetts: s.l., 1842].

This abolitionist broadside was printed to call for a town meeting in reaction to the imprisonment of George Latimer, an escaped enslaved person who had been arrested in Boston. A subsequent series of trials led to his release. Public outrage over the case also furthered the abolitionist cause and led to increased attempts to amend Massachusetts state laws. This broadside is the only known extant contemporary broadside referencing Latimer and his case.


A prominent educator (dean of the Howard University School of Law), a prolific writer, and a close associate of W. E. B. Du Bois, Miller was the guiding force behind the short-lived Negro Sanhedrin, established in 1924 with the purpose of fostering cooperation and coordination among black organizations to form a unified voice for black America. This pamphlet promoted the Sanhedrin’s first conference, which took place in Chicago on February 11, 1924, attended by 250 delegates representing 61 groups.


Published in Concord, New Hampshire, this book is a late nineteenth century first edition of the history of the abolitionist movement from a religious standpoint.


A documentary account of the famous "Jubilee Singers" with songs included; this edition also features a mounted Woodburytype photograph of the singers for its frontispiece.

A limited edition of a fine press work numbered and signed by the artist/author. This work by Dr. Shirley Ann Whitaker is a eulogy for the "thousands of lynching victims in the United States. Includes six engravings and a broadside."

Six tintype portraits of African Americans, circa 1860-1870, six items

Study specimens of 19th century studio photographs of unidentified African Americans, location unknown.

Minute book of the Sarah White Home, 1900-1904, 1 volume

Minutes of meetings held by members of the Sarah White Home for Aged Colored Persons, later the Layton Home for Aged Colored Persons, in Wilmington, Delaware.

“Stop the Ku Klux Propaganda in New York”. New York: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 1921.

This broadside is part of a campaign waged by the NAACP during the 1920s, aimed at shutting down screenings of D.W. Griffith’s popular film *Birth of a Nation* due to the film’s racist content. The document explains the film’s damaging effect on the struggle for equal rights.

**African American Literature**


Coleman was known as the “unofficial poet laureate of Los Angeles.” Subtitled “A Memoir,” this is one of the African-American poet’s scarcest books, with only six copies reported by libraries worldwide.


A first edition of the second book from teacher, poet, essayist, and activist Alice Ruth Moore Dunbar-Nelson (1875-1935). A duplicate copy of one from her extant library currently held at the University of Delaware, this copy features the Library of Congress bookplate of Daniel A. P. Murray, the second African American to hold a professional position at the Library of Congress.


The only known appearance of this novel from author John Durham Stephens, assistant editor of the Philadelphia Evening Bulletin and U.S. Minister to Haiti from 1891 to 1893. This is a
comparatively rare example of an early twentieth century African American work of fiction published in a mainstream magazine.


This acquisition is a copy of the author's scarce début novel. Fauset, an African-American editor, poet, essayist, novelist, and educator, became one of the most important, yet often overlooked, figures of the Harlem Renaissance.


This is the scarce first edition of a collection of poems by a prominent African-American writer, orator, and activist for civil rights, temperance, and equal rights for women—causes she espoused in verse, fiction, and journalism while at the same time taking leadership roles in many progressive organizations.


A first edition of a set of short stories by Wright. Each story presents an aspect of a theme found in Wright's classic works: the struggle of African American men against oppressive social conditions.

Maran, Rene (1887-1960). *Batouala*

This translation (from French) is a limited edition of a once celebrated novel written by a Martinican author and published in France. The novel is an examination of the damaging effects of French colonialism in Africa. This is an illustrated, fine press edition of the novel, which was originally published in 1921.

*I Don't Wanna Sound Racist But...*Los Angeles: Coloured Publishing Co., 2019

A collection of excellent digital collages by artist Devon Troy Strother, created for Coloured Publishing’s exhibition “A Mistake is a Beautiful Thing” (2018) at Printed Matter bookstore in New York. Deals with themes of racism and racial identity in a manner that is always critical and often humorous.

**British Art and Literature**

[Bound collection of seventeenth century English plays]

The collection includes works by a number of significant playwrights of the seventeenth century. Among the highlights are three plays by Aphra Behn (the first English woman to earn her living
by her writing), the first edition of John Dryden and William D'Avenant's adaptation of Shakespeare's *The Tempest*, and George Villiers' satire on Dryden, *The Rehearsal*.

George Cruikshank, 1792-1878. Illustrations for the first British edition of *Uncle Tom's Cabin*. [London: John Cassell, 1852].

Cruikshank’s illustrations to the London edition (1853) of Harriet Beecher Stowe’s *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* were far superior to those found in the American edition and helped make the book as famous in Britain as it was in the United States. This is one of two known sets of proof wood-engravings, printed on India paper.

**American Art and Literature**


Robert Frank’s *The Americans* changed the course of twentieth-century photography. In its 83 photographs, Frank looked beneath the surface to reveal a people plagued by racism and ill-served by their politicians. Yet he also found novel areas of beauty in simple, overlooked corners of American life.


Artist Christine Heller’s limited edition portfolio celebrates suffragists who fought for seventy years to secure the vote for women. The project pairs lithographic images of fifteen suffragists with brief biographical texts printed in letterpress.


The New Yorker Film Society was a pioneer in presenting rarely-seen and independent films with midnight screenings at the Charles Theater in the early 1960s. Kerouac’s pamphlet—a rare piece of ephemera—served as the program notes for the classic 1922 silent film *Nosferatu*. This copy was inscribed by Kerouac to the bookseller Robert Wilson.


A good example of an American "dime novel" in the first edition. These "dime novels," like "yellow-backs" and "penny dreadfuls," are considered precursors to the modern pulp and cheap paperbacks.

Letters to Jeanette Leonard Gilder, 1874-1915, circa 100 items.

The pioneering American journalist and critic Jeanette Leonard Gilder (1849-1916) was born in Flushing, New York, and attended the Bridgeton Female Seminary. Gilder’s literary career began when she joined the *Newark Morning Register* in 1868, a paper established by her
brother, Richard Watson Gilder (later editor-in-chief of *Century Magazine*). She became literary editor of the *New York Herald* in 1875, gaining notice for reviews and criticism of music, drama, and literature. Gilder and another brother, Joseph, founded *The Critic* in 1881 and she contributed widely to numerous journals. Gilder edited several books of essays and collected literature, wrote plays, a novel, and memoirs of a literary life. She also served as an agent for authors and publishers. This collection reflects a range of editorial work.

Maeve Brennan papers, 1959-1966, 1.5 linear feet

Irish-American author and journalist Maeve Brennan (1917-1993) was known for her short stories and observations, characterized as writing with great “poetry of place.” She was a regular contributor to *The New Yorker* with pieces in “Talk of the Town” signed by “the long-winded lady.” This addition of correspondence, financial documents, contracts, photographs and ephemera supports biographical and literary information about the author.

John Weiss papers and photographs, circa 1970-2010, 5 linear feet

Papers of photographer and University of Delaware art professor John Weiss (1941-2017). Known as an avid photographer of global cultures, Weiss’s photography is found in collections of the Museum of Modern Art, the Boston Museum of Fine Arts, the Philadelphia Museum of Art, and the James A. Michener Art Museum. This archive complements a body of Weiss’s photography in collections of the University of Delaware Museums.


This newspaper includes a front page printing of Poe’s poem, “The Raven.” Printed just two weeks after the poem first appeared in *The American Review*, this shows how the poem was rapidly disseminated throughout America.

Robert Friend papers, circa 1913-2009, 7 linear feet

Personal and professional papers of the American-Israeli poet and translator Robert Friend (1913-1998). American-born to Jewish-Russian immigrants in Brooklyn, Friend became a professor of English literature at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He was one of Israel’s most influential English language poets in the 20th century and was a pioneer of gay literature.

**Delaware History**

The Assessment of Baltimore Hundred…Sussex County, Delaware, circa 1824, 1 volume

This accounting book from Ebe (Ebenezer?) Walter, Assessor of Baltimore Hundred in Sussex County, Delaware, lists “valuations” for 1825 tax assessments of land, livestock, and more than one hundred enslaved persons of African descent counted as personal property by residents of Baltimore Hundred. It is an important record of the history of slavery in Delaware.
Thomas B. Malone World War II correspondence, 1941-1946, circa 300 items

Corporal Thomas B. Malone, a 1941 graduate of the University of Delaware, exchanged this correspondence with family members in Delaware while he was stationed in Africa and Europe.

American History

Virginia Benvenuto U.S. Navy WAVES photograph album, 1943-1945, circa 200 photographs and clippings

This photograph album documents the training, barracks life, recreation, and work environment of Virginia Rose Benevuto (1921-2017), who enlisted in the WAVES in 1943 and served through 1945, mostly stationed at a naval hospital in Jacksonville, Florida.

Alvah Bessie letters to Gabriel Miller, 1977-1984, .5 linear feet (and books)

American screenwriter, novelist, and journalist Alvah Bessie (1904-1985) was one of the “Hollywood Ten” writers blacklisted by the movie industry in the 1950s for “un-American activities.” This collection of Bessie’s books, photographs and movie ephemera, and correspondence with Rutgers professor and Hollywood Ten scholar Gabriel Miller reveals Bessie’s thoughts on his career, politics, and contemporaries who struggled through the HUAC hearings.

Jerome O. Herlihy political campaign ephemera collection, 1876-2018, circa 2100 items

Delaware native and former Delaware Superior Court Judge Jerome O. Herlihy maintained an active connection to national and local politics throughout his life. The Jerome O. Herlihy political campaign ephemera collection spans over a century of United States and Delaware politics, and includes campaign buttons and pins, bumper stickers, a wide array of political artifacts, and paper ephemera.

W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America collection, 1964-1965, 8 items

This small collection of organizational ephemera reflects the manifestos and training system of the W. E. B. Du Bois Clubs of America, a youth group founded in San Francisco in 1964 by the Communist Party of the United States. College-based chapters contributed to radical student activism of the 1960s.

Harriet and Howard Kurtz anti-war collection, circa 1967-1969, 19 items

Based in Chappaqua, New York, the Rev. Mrs. Harriet Badenoch Kurtz and her husband Howard G. Kurtz, a WWII veteran, founded The War Control Planners, an organization advocating for world peace, international cooperation, and a war control system. The small
collection comprises publications and ephemera generated by or about The War Control Planners.

Jack Jurden political and editorial cartoons collection, circa 1960-2010, 2.5 linear feet

Jack Jurden (d. 2015) created nearly four decades of daily editorial cartoons for the News Journal of Wilmington, Delaware. His work was syndicated by more than 60 newspapers nationwide but provides an extensive perspective on Delaware politics and political figures. Professionally, Jurden had experience as a photo-engraver and art director, and was president of the Association of American Editorial Cartoonists. The collection includes working reference files, sketches, and finished copies of his work.

Printing History and Material Culture

Arias Montano, Benedictus. *Humanae Salutis Monimenta*. Antwerp: Christophe Plantin, 1572

The first edition of this emblem book. The engravings - which represent the history of human salvation - were a landmark in the art of book illustration. The engravings were produced by Abraham de Buyn, Pieter Huys, Jan Wierix, and Hieronymous Wierix, after drawings by Pieter van der Borch the Elder and Crispin van den Broeck.

Brant, Sebastian. *Stulifera Navis Mortalium*. Basel: Sebastain Henricpetri, 1572

A Latin translation of Sebastian Brant's *Das Narrenschifft*, a popular 15th century work that mocked and satirized the many human weaknesses and vices of his time. This edition is the first to print woodcuts by Tobias Stimmer.


This expanded second edition of an early modern work of anthropology and fashion history features numerous woodcut illustrations depicting the indigenous peoples of Africa, Asia, and the Americas from a European perspective. Vecellio was a cousin of Titian and worked in his workshop prior to 1548 before moving into publishing.

Uematsu, Yasushi[?]. *Chosen dokatsuji mihon yonshu*...Tokyo, Japan, June, 1916.

A Korean type specimen book compiled by printing scholar and librarian Yasushi Uematsu (1885-1945) and produced just six years after the Japan-Korea treaty of 1910 for a "Kokatsujibon Tenrankai" exhibition.

LGBTQ Materials

Photograph albums of San Francisco Pride parades, 1976-1995, 3 volumes
Photograph album of early East Coast Pride parades, 1972-1973, 1 volume

These four albums contain vernacular photographs of gay activism exhibited through Pride parades and marches on both the West and East coasts.


This is the third in a series of experimental, collaborative publications bringing together a variety of queer artistic and literary methodologies. The contributors refuse normative narrative through techniques such as interference and refusal. The contents of the archive take various visual and textual forms.


This catalog “collects the variegated practices of zine makers past and present, from Europe and North America, and lists them alphabetically.” The volume includes comprehensive bibliographies of queer zines, synopses, reprints of important articles about zines, a directory of queer zine archives, etc.


This volume contains bibliographies of over 120 titles, “Including both an expanded focus on overlooked ‘historical’ publications dating from the early 70s onward, as well as extensive entries charting a new generation of queer zinesters, this second volume offers a broad survey of the vibrant and evolving medium.” The volume also includes essays emphasizing the importance of independent queer publishing as a cultural agent.